

Abstract title (Font: Times New Roman, Bold, 12 pt, Centered)

*Authors list (Italicized, Times New Roman, 11 pt, left justified). Each name (First name Middle initial Last name) should be separated by a comma and the presenting author name indicated with an appended **

** Presenting author's affiliation and email address (Italicized, Times New Roman, 11 pt, left justified)*

The body of the abstract can be up to 250 words in Times New Roman font 11 pt, left justified. The abstract should include brief background information (1-2 sentences), a statement of the gap in knowledge or the hypothesis that your work addresses (1-2 sentences), the key data or set of results that address the gap in knowledge/test the hypothesis along the methods used (3-6 sentences), a conclusions & future directions statement (1-2) sentences.

An optional graphical abstract can be inserted here. The graphical abstract figure must be at least 300 DPI resolution and be no larger than 3.25 in by 1.75 in (~8.25 cm by 4.45 cm).